

# What Does Interdependence Look Like For Neurodivergent Students?

"Interdependence — is a mutual reliance upon one another, drawing upon each person's strengths and contribution. Outcomes of the Interdependence Work Model have been noted: productive workplace, team/ coworker collaboration, meaningful work experiences, valuable employees, inclusion, and employee wellbeing."

"When the environment is right, students who are Neurodivergent and Autistic can do remarkable things."

"With the 'Art of Interdependence, Inclusion Work Model', Neurodiverse Youth Adapt Easier to Workplace Settings."

"To Reach Work
Satisfaction, Starts with
Knowing One's
Strengths."

~Jonathon Haidt, Author of The Happiness Hypothesis with overwhelming positive psychology literature on 'work satisfaction.' Inclusive
Workplaces
Create
Psychological
Safe
Environments for
All Employees."

"Human Potential is Unleashed When We Feel Like We Belong."

-Jennifer Brown, Author: How to Be An Inclusive Leader

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## THE ART OF INTERDEPENDENCE: INCLUSION WORK MODEL

Supporting Emotional Adaptation: NEURODIVERGENT and AUTISTIC STUDENTS

assistance by Mentor/ coach, Employment Specialist, Manager/ Coworker; to <u>access</u> and/or maintain a job

Relies on the

**Relies** on training/ <u>exposure</u> to practice self-awareness, selfadvocacy and selfdetermination skills & to choose a vocational direction.

Seeks
vocational/
career
advice by
counselor/
professiona
I, mentor/
parent,

Receives
exposure to
explore
strengths and
interests

Identifies strengths and challenges, SCI

Inter/Supported
A, Category II

**Relies** on the assistance by Mentor/coach, Employment Specialist, Manager/Coworker; to access and/or maintain a job

Relies on predictability and exposure for training/practice in self-awareness, self-advocacy and self-determination skills & to choose a vocational direction.

**Relies** on direct supports by counselor, employment specialist, to reveal possible career options

**Receives** exposure to explore strengths and interests in careers

*Identify* strengths and challenges, SCI

Inter/Supported B, Category III Relies on
Supports:
during on-thejob changes or

emotional set-

solutions (BCS)

to practice and

self-advocacy,

determination

use self-

and self-

skills for

emotional

adaptation.

Relies on quidance

to use tools for self-

advocacy, and self-

determination skills to

emotionally adapt on

the job or in daily

Inter/Supported B,

Category III, Cont.

awareness, self

awareness.

backs to find

Relies on the

Relies on predictability and exposure for training/practice in self-awareness, self-advocacy and self-determination skills & to choose a vocational direction.

**Relies** on direct supports by counselor, employment specialist, to reveal possible career options

**Receives** exposure to explore strengths and interests in careers

Identify strengths and challenges, SCI

Inter/Participatory, Category IV Relies on *Direct*Supports
during
stressful and
challenging
or life
situations to
cope
emotionally
and adapt.

Relies on Supports: during on-thejob changes or emotional setbacks to find solutions (BCS) to practice and use selfawareness. self-advocacy, and selfdetermination skills for emotional adaptation.

Relies on guidance to use tools for selfawareness, self advocacy, and selfdetermination skills to emotionally adapt on the job or in daily living.

Inter/Participatory, Category IV, Cont.

Independently
Uses self-

Uses selfawareness, selfadvocacy, selfdetermination skills for education, career development, or job and to choose career direction.

**Seeks** vocational/ professional career advice

**Explores** strengths and interests

Identifies strengths and challenges, SCI

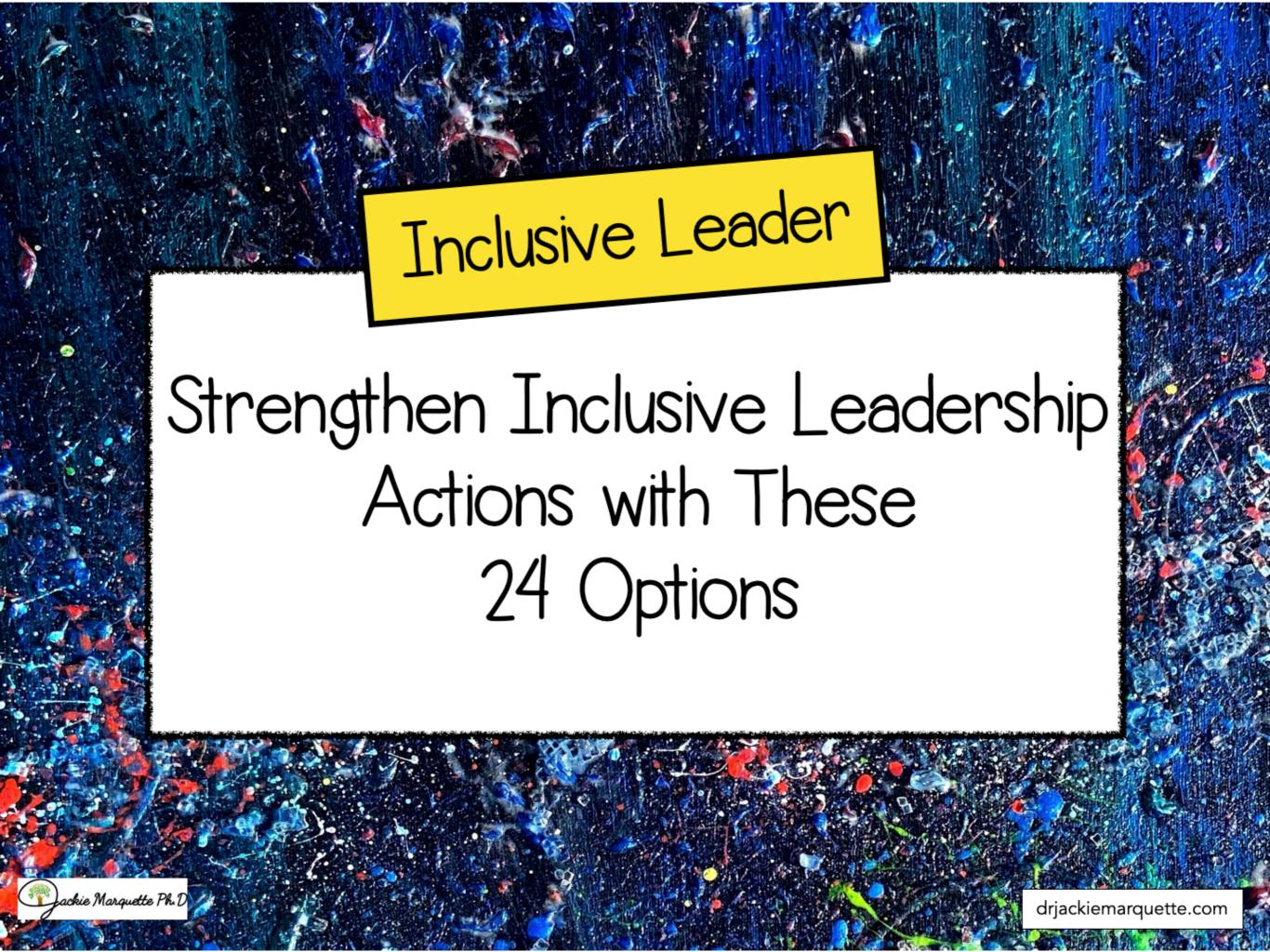
Interdependence/ Independence Category I

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is for All Early Career Students! A continuum support model to guide youth to reach employment goals. drjackiemarquette.com

living.

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## The Inclusive Leader Who Gives Work: 24 Options

## A Tech Inclusive Bingo Card: A helpful fun graphic:

Ask the person to name 3 strengths they have. Most cannot. Then invite them to discover all their strengths. (see slide 10) Advocate that your school or agency offers youth in all 4 interdependent categories the opportunity to take part in work tryouts. Everyone deserves work experiences.

Create and sustain community work partnerships to give youth work. Prioritize the teaching/training of students to develop self-awareness for social/emotional adaptation.

Make it a goal that when students are engaged in work experiences, then exit the program, they will be able to name their career direction.

Promote students skills so they see the value of their own strengths with matching careers. The purpose: give meaningful work. Teach or train student/ clients to practice integrated selfadvocacy skills for daily adaptation in: self-care, & social/ emotional skills in home, community, and workplace.

Refer students/ clients to the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation who seek services and work opportunities. Give opportunities for students/clients to seek and explore careers as they relate to their interests and possibilities.

Guide students to seek a mentor to listen to their concerns. Youth need someone they trust to lean on and give advice.

See that students have exposure to explore different work options in different settings. Help students
access an
employment coach,
counselor, or
workplace ally who
will create
environmental
supports.

As Inclusive Leader, promote the value, hiring, and workplace supports of Neurodiverse and autistic persons. Introduce students to tools that may increase their predictability, diminish anxiety, and uncertainty in diverse settings. For students who rely upon a greater need for supports, assist their access to workplaces managed by Inclusive Leaders or those willing to become an Inclusive Leader.

Introduce tools for students to use to cope, focus, communicate, and respond safely in daily living and the workplace.

Teach and train students to recognize workplace obstacles and options to move through them safely.

build peer and team on-the-job support in projects and work tasks. Everyone has strengths that are valuable but may not be able to go alone.

Inclusive Leader to

Inclusive Leaders keep in mind 'when the environment is right, youth can perform remarkably.' Inclusive Leaders recognize 'exposure' and 'opportunity' mean everything to aspiring youth who want to work.

Inclusive Leaders see the value of tools that enhance youth coping skills, focus, communication,

productivity &

safety.

Inclusive leaders in the workplace seek to see obstacles from the employee's view point and are willing to create options to help youth move through safely.

Youth learn from peers who struggled and made progress. Offer youth Social EmotionalAwarenes s narratives as told by peers. Form Inclusive
Leader Alliances to
create
psychologically safe
work environments,
which are essential
for youth to
emotionally adapt.

Teach youth to understand emotional adaptation. Inform youth when taking a step with predictability, they show courage.

Tools to help students emotionally and socially adapt.

Interagency/ State and Community
Partnerships

Inclusive Leaders (employers, counselors, job coaches, & teachers

Youth exposure, experiences, opportunities

Resources to highlight youth abilities and capabilities

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## **What Others Say**

An important offering to the Neurodiversity, career and self-empowerment literature. I believe Dr. Jackie Marquette's tools... should be introduced as part of school transition planning starting in early adolescence. Review of book, Power Practices.

~ Dr. Sheila Mansell, PhD. R. Psych

"Jackie Maquette provides the guidance and the blueprint for helping professionals and parents move away from a deficit orientation to a celebration of abilities and strengths of persons with autism and related disabilities. By learning to energize the spirit of all persons, regardless of their challenges, we ultimately become more in touch with out own humanity."

—Barry M. Prizant, Ph.D., CCC-SLP, adjunct professor, Center for the Study of Human Development, Brown University; co-author of the SCERTS TM Model (Social Communication, Emotional Regulation and Transactional Support),

~Review of book, Becoming Remarkably Able.



#### Notes:

This model was built upon Self-determination Theory and Social Model of Disability.

Brown, J. (2019). How to be an inclusive leader: Your role in creating cultures of belonging, where everyone can thrive. <a href="https://www.barnesandnoble.com/w/how-to-be-an-inclusive-leader-jennifer-brown/1130698212">https://www.barnesandnoble.com/w/how-to-be-an-inclusive-leader-jennifer-brown/1130698212</a>

Haidt J. (2006). The Happiness Hypothesis: Finding modern truth in ancient wisdom. <a href="https://www.amazon.com/Happiness-Hypothesis-Finding-Modern-Ancient/dp/0465028020">https://www.amazon.com/Happiness-Hypothesis-Finding-Modern-Ancient/dp/0465028020</a>

Marquette, J. (2021). The Art of Interdependence, Inclusion Work Model: For Students Who Are Neurodivergent or Autistic. Manuscript in preparation.

### My Blog Posts About Connecting Neurodivergent and Autism Spectrum Youth to Their Strengths, Possibilities, and Careers they Want.

[Youth Mentoring] Use E M B R A C E to Help Student Clarity: Choosing Work/Careers

School Staff Have a Tough Task Ahead This Fall: Autism Spectrum in Career Transition

Six Ways to Improve School Transition: Students with Autism Spectrum

Focus On Greater Need For Supports (GNS): Autism Spectrum (AS)

Youth Rescue [Coronavirus]: Creating Emotional and Physical Well-being

5 Things All Youth Leaving School Should Be Able to Say About their Work Readiness

Youth Rescue [Coronavirus]: Creating Emotional and Physical Well-being

What Youth Need In Job Readiness For Job Effectiveness: Autism and Social and Emotional Challenges

Making Career Development a 'Work of Art' I For All Youth Including Autism and 'At Risk' IDr. Jackie M. Marquette

Next June, What Will Your Students Say About Their Career Transition Preparation? I Autism Spectrum and Special Needs I

How to Listen to Persons with Autism: Jobs I Careers

Brown, J. (2019). How to be an inclusive leader: Your role in creating cultures of belonging, where everyone can thrive. <a href="https://www.barnesandnoble.com/w/how-to-be-an-inclusive-leader-jennifer-brown/1130698212">https://www.barnesandnoble.com/w/how-to-be-an-inclusive-leader-jennifer-brown/1130698212</a>

Haidt J. (2006). The Happiness Hypothesis: Finding modern truth in ancient wisdom. <a href="https://www.amazon.com/Happiness-Hypothesis-Finding-Modern-Ancient/dp/0465028020">https://www.amazon.com/Happiness-Hypothesis-Finding-Modern-Ancient/dp/0465028020</a>

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